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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

KAREN J. REIF, et al.,

Plaintiff,

v.

RIGHTSCORP, INC., et al.,

Defendant.

Case No. CV 14-9032 PA (JEMx)

STANDING ORDER

**READ THIS ORDER CAREFULLY. IT CONTROLS THE CASE  
AND DIFFERS IN SOME RESPECTS FROM THE LOCAL RULES.**

This action has been assigned to the calendar of Judge Percy Anderson. Both the Court and the attorneys bear responsibility for the progress of litigation in the Federal Courts. To secure the just, speedy, and inexpensive determination of every action, Fed. R. Civ. P. 1, all counsel are ordered to familiarize themselves with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of the Central District of California.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

1. **Service of the Complaint:** The Plaintiff shall promptly serve the Complaint in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 and file the proofs of service pursuant to Local Rule 5-3.1.
2. **Presence of Lead Counsel:** Lead trial counsel shall attend all proceedings

1 before this Court, including all status and settlement conferences.

2 3. **Discovery:**

3 (a) All discovery matters have been referred to a United States Magistrate  
4 Judge, who will hear all discovery disputes. (The Magistrate Judge's initials follow the  
5 Judge's initials next to the case number.) All discovery documents must include the words  
6 "DISCOVERY MATTER" in the caption to ensure proper routing. Counsel are directed to  
7 contact the Magistrate Judge's Courtroom Deputy Clerk to schedule matters for hearing.  
8 Please do not deliver courtesy copies of these documents to this Court.

9 The decision of the Magistrate Judge shall be final, subject to modification by the  
10 District Court only where it has been shown that the Magistrate Judge's Order is clearly  
11 erroneous or contrary to law. Any party may file and serve a motion for review and  
12 reconsideration before this Court. The moving party must file and serve the motion within  
13 ten (10) days of service of a written ruling or within ten (10) days of an oral ruling that the  
14 Magistrate Judge states will not be followed by a written ruling. The motion must specify  
15 which portions of the ruling are clearly erroneous or contrary to law and support the  
16 contention with points and authorities. Counsel shall deliver a conformed copy of the  
17 moving papers and responses to the Magistrate Judge's clerk at the time of filing.

18 (b) Unless there is a likelihood that upon motion by a party the Court  
19 would order that any or all discovery is premature, it is advisable for counsel to begin to  
20 conduct discovery actively before the Scheduling Conference. At the very least, the parties  
21 shall comply fully with the letter and spirit of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a) and thereby obtain and  
22 produce most of what would be produced in the early stage of discovery, because at the  
23 Scheduling Conference the Court will impose tight deadlines to complete discovery.

24 (c) If expert witnesses are to be called at trial, the parties shall designate  
25 experts to be called at trial and provide reports required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(2)(B), not  
26 later than eight weeks prior to the discovery cutoff date. Rebuttal expert witnesses shall be  
27 designated and reports provided as required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(2)(B), not later than  
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1 five weeks prior to the discovery cutoff date. Failure to timely comply with this deadline  
2 may result in the expert being excluded at trial as a witness.

3 **4. Electronic Filing:**

4 As of November 1, 2007 for patent, trademark, and copyright cases, and January 1,  
5 2008 for all other cases, the United States District Court for the Central District of California  
6 requires electronic filing of documents in all new and pending civil cases. Information about  
7 the Court's Electronic Case Filing system ("ECF") is available on the Court's website at  
8 [www.cacd.uscourts.gov/cmecf](http://www.cacd.uscourts.gov/cmecf).

9 All manually filed documents (those documents excused from the electronic filing  
10 requirements by Local Rule 5-4.2) shall be served on the person as otherwise required by the  
11 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or the Local Rules.

12 **5. Courtesy Copies:**

13 Counsel are ordered to serve courtesy copies of all electronically filed documents,  
14 and conformed courtesy copies of all manually filed documents, to the courtesy box next to  
15 the entrance to chambers on the Spring Street level of the U.S. Courthouse, 312 North  
16 Spring Street, by 12:00 noon of the business day following filing. Courtesy copies may be  
17 delivered to chambers by either personally delivering them to the courtesy box or sending  
18 them by guaranteed overnight delivery. If a courtesy copy is sent to chambers by guaranteed  
19 overnight delivery, the sender shall notify the delivery service that the signature of the  
20 recipient is not required.

21 **6. Motions:**

22 (a) Time for Filing and Hearing Motions: Motions shall be filed in  
23 accordance with Local Rule 7.<sup>1/</sup> This Court hears motions on **Mondays, commencing at**  
24 **1:30 p.m. No supplemental brief shall be filed without prior leave of Court.** No motion

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25 <sup>1/</sup> Among other things, Local Rule 7-3 requires counsel to engage in a pre-filing  
26 conference "to discuss thoroughly . . . the substance of the contemplated motion and any  
27 potential resolution." Counsel should discuss the issues sufficiently so that if a motion is still  
28 necessary, the briefing may be directed to those substantive issues requiring resolution by  
the Court. Counsel should resolve minor procedural or other nonsubstantive matters during  
the conference.

1 shall be noticed for hearing for more than thirty-five (35) days after service of the motion  
2 unless otherwise ordered by the Court.

3 Many motions to dismiss or to strike could be avoided if the parties confer in good  
4 faith (as they are required to do under L.R. 7-3), especially for perceived defects in a  
5 complaint, answer or counterclaim which could be corrected by amendment. See Chang v.  
6 Chen, 80 F.3d 1293, 1296 (9th Cir. 1996) (where a motion to dismiss is granted, a district  
7 court should provide leave to amend unless it is clear that the complaint could not be saved  
8 by *any* amendment). Moreover, a party has the right to amend his complaint “once as a  
9 matter of course at any time before a responsive pleading is served.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a).  
10 A 12(b)(6) motion is not a responsive pleading and therefore plaintiff might have a right to  
11 amend. See Nolen v. Fitzharris, 450 F.2d 958, 958-59 (9th Cir. 1971); St. Michael’s  
12 Convalescent Hospital v. California, 643 F.2d 1369, 1374 (9th Cir. 1981). And even where  
13 a party has amended his Complaint once or a responsive pleading has been served, the  
14 Federal Rules provide that leave to amend should be “freely given when justice so requires.”  
15 F.R.Civ.P. 15(a). The Ninth Circuit requires that this policy favoring amendment be applied  
16 with “extreme liberality.” Morongo Band of Mission Indians v. Rose, 893 F.2d 1074, 1079  
17 (9th Cir. 1990). These principles require that counsel for the plaintiff should carefully  
18 evaluate the defendant’s contentions as to the deficiencies in the complaint and in many  
19 instances, the moving party should agree to any amendment that would cure a curable  
20 defect.

21 In the unlikely event that motions under Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 challenging pleadings are  
22 filed after the Rule 16 Scheduling Conference, the moving party shall attach a copy of the  
23 challenged pleading to the Memorandum of Points and Authorities in support of the motion.  
24 The foregoing provisions apply as well to motions to dismiss a counterclaim, answer or  
25 affirmative defense, which a plaintiff might file.

26 **(b) Length and Format of Motion Papers: Memoranda of Points**  
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1 **and Authorities in support of or in opposition to motions shall not exceed 25 pages.**  
2 **Replies shall not exceed 12 pages.** Only in rare instances and for good cause shown will the  
3 Court grant an application to extend these page limitations.

4 **Typeface shall comply with Local Rule 11-3.1.1. NOTE: If Times Roman font is**  
5 **used, the size must be no less than 14; if Courier is used, the size must be no less than**  
6 **12.** Footnotes shall be in typeface no more than one size smaller than text size and shall be  
7 used sparingly.

8 Filings which do not conform to the Local Rules and this Order will not be  
9 considered.

10 (c) **Citations to Case Law:** Citations to case law **must** identify not only  
11 the case being cited, but the specific page being referenced. Certain kinds of authority are  
12 considered more useful – or authoritative – than others. If more than one authority is cited  
13 in support of a proposition, these supporting authorities are to be listed such that the more  
14 authoritative ones appear first.

15 (d) **Citations to Other Sources:** Counsel are reminded that the basic  
16 purpose of a legal citation is to allow the reader to locate a cited source accurately and  
17 efficiently. Accordingly, statutory references should identify, with specificity, which  
18 sections and subsections are being referenced (e.g., Jurisdiction over this cause of action  
19 may appropriately be found in 47 U.S.C. § 33, which grants the district courts jurisdiction  
20 over all offenses of the Submarine Cable Act, whether the infraction occurred within the  
21 territorial waters of the United States or on board a vessel of the United States outside said  
22 waters). Statutory references which do not indicate specifically which section and  
23 subsection are being referred to (e.g., Plaintiffs allege conduct in violation of the Federal  
24 Electronic Communication Privacy Act, 18 U.S.C. § 2511, *et seq.*) are to be **avoided**.  
25 Citations to treatises, manuals, and other materials should similarly include the volume and  
26 the section being referenced.

27 **7. Proposed Orders:** Each party filing or opposing a motion or seeking the  
28 determination of any matter shall serve and lodge a Proposed Order setting forth the relief or

1 action sought and a brief statement of the rationale for the decision with appropriate  
2 citations. If the Proposed Order exceeds two pages, the proposing party shall also submit a  
3 copy of the Proposed Order to the Court's ECF e-mail address, in WordPerfect format (X6  
4 or earlier versions) or Microsoft Word (Word 2010 or earlier versions).

5 **8. Ex Parte Applications:** Counsel are reminded ex parte applications are solely  
6 for extraordinary relief. See Mission Power Engineering Co. v. Continental Casualty Co.,  
7 883 F. Supp. 488 (C.D. Cal. 1995). Applications which fail to conform with Local Rules 7-  
8 19 and 7-19.1, **including a statement of opposing counsel's position**, will not be  
9 considered. Any opposition must be filed not later than 24 hours after service. If counsel do  
10 not intend to oppose the ex parte application, counsel must inform the court clerk by  
11 telephone. The Court considers ex parte applications on the papers and usually does not set  
12 these matters for hearing. Counsel shall deliver a courtesy copy of moving, opposition, or  
13 notice of non-opposition papers to the courtesy box outside the entrance to chambers on the  
14 Spring Street level of the U.S. Courthouse, 312 North Spring Street. The Courtroom Deputy  
15 Clerk will notify counsel of the Court's ruling or a hearing date and time, if the Court  
16 determines a hearing is necessary.

17 **9. Under Seal Filings:** Judge Anderson is participating in the Central District of  
18 California's Pilot Project for the Electronic Submission and Filing of Under Seal  
19 Documents.

20 Parties shall make every effort to limit the number and volume of under seal filings.  
21 In most circumstances, parties should seek to file under seal only the specific exhibits or  
22 documents for which there is a valid basis for filing under seal.

23 When seeking the Court's approval for an under seal filing, the submitting party shall  
24 electronically file an Ex Parte Application to Seal and proposed Order through the Court's  
25 CM/ECF System pursuant to Local Rule 5-4. The Ex Parte Application and proposed Order  
26 shall not contain the information the party seeks to file under seal. The party seeking  
27 permission to file under seal shall submit to the Court's generic chambers e-mail address  
28 (pa\_chambers@cacd.uscourts.gov) PDF versions of the Ex Parte Application, proposed

1 Order, Declaration in Support of Ex Parte Application stating the reason for the under seal  
2 filing, and the document(s) and/or exhibit(s) the party seeks to file under seal. The party  
3 shall also submit a WordPerfect format (X6 or earlier versions) or Microsoft Word (Word  
4 2010 or earlier versions) version of the proposed Order to the generic chambers e-mail  
5 address.

6 Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, the submitting party shall deliver a  
7 Mandatory Chambers Copy of the Ex Parte Application, proposed Order, Declaration in  
8 Support of Ex Parte Application, and the document(s) and/or exhibit(s) the party seeks to  
9 file under seal to the Court's courtesy copy box located outside chambers no later than 12:00  
10 p.m. on the following business day.

11 The Pilot Project for the Electronic Submission and filing of Under Seal Documents  
12 does not apply to in camera submissions.

13 **10. Applications or Stipulations to Extend the Time to File any Required**  
14 **Document or to Continue any Pretrial or Trial Date:** No stipulations extending  
15 scheduling requirements or modifying applicable rules are effective until and unless the  
16 Court approves them. Both applications and stipulations must be filed in advance of the date  
17 due and set forth:

18 (a) the existing due date or hearing date as well as the discovery cutoff  
19 date, the last date for hearing motions, the pre-trial conference date and the trial date;  
20 (b) specific, concrete reasons supporting good cause for granting the  
21 extension. In this regard, a statement that an extension "will promote settlement" is  
22 insufficient. The requesting party or parties must indicate the status of ongoing negotiations:  
23 (i.e., have written proposals been exchanged? Is counsel in the process of reviewing a draft  
24 settlement agreement? Has a mediator been selected?);

25 (c) whether there have been prior requests for extensions, and whether  
26 these were granted or denied by the Court.

27 **11. TROs and Injunctions:** Parties seeking emergency or provisional relief shall  
28 comply with Fed. R. Civ. P. 65 and Local Rule 65. The Court will not rule on any

1 application for such relief for at least 24 hours after the party subject to the requested order  
2 has been served; such party may file opposing or responding papers in the interim. The  
3 parties shall lodge a courtesy copy, conformed to reflect that it has been filed, of all papers  
4 relating to TROs and injunctions. The courtesy copy shall be placed in the courtesy box  
5 outside the entrance to chambers. All such papers shall be filed “loose” – *i.e.*, not inside  
6 envelopes.

7 **12. Cases Removed From State Court:** All documents filed in state court,  
8 including documents appended to the complaint, answers and motions, must be refiled in  
9 this Court as a supplement to the Notice of Removal, if not already included. See 28 U.S.C.  
10 § 1447(a)(b). If the defendant has not yet responded, the answer or responsive pleading  
11 filed in this Court must comply with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the  
12 Local Rules of the Central District. If a motion was pending in state court before the case  
13 was removed, it must be re-noticed in accordance with Local Rule 7.

14 **13. ERISA Cases:** Absent an agreed upon statement of facts, the court will not  
15 hear motions for summary judgment, but will hear motions to determine the standard of  
16 review and the scope of the administrative record. See Kearney v. Standard Ins. Co., 175  
17 F.3d 1084 (9th Cir. 1999). There will be a court trial (usually confined to oral argument) on  
18 the administrative record.

19 **14. Consent to Magistrate Judge:** The parties may consent to have a United  
20 States Magistrate Judge preside over the entire case, including trial. The parties are free to  
21 select from amongst all the magistrate judges available for this purpose, not just the  
22 magistrate judge assigned to this case. (Please consult the court’s website for the list of the  
23 available magistrate judges.)

24 **15. Status of Fictitiously Named Defendants:** This Court intends to adhere to  
25 the following procedures where a matter is removed to this Court on diversity grounds with  
26 fictitiously named defendants referred to in the complaint. See 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441(a), 1447.

27 (a) Plaintiff is normally expected to ascertain the identity of and serve  
28 any fictitiously named defendants within 120 days of the removal of the action to



1 this Court.

2 (b) If plaintiff believes (by reason of the necessity for discovery or  
3 otherwise) that fictitiously named defendants cannot be fully identified within the 120-day  
4 period, an ex parte application requesting permission to extend that period to effectuate  
5 service may be filed with this Court. Such application shall state the reasons therefor, and  
6 may be granted upon a showing of good cause. The ex parte application shall be served  
7 upon all appearing parties, and shall state that appearing parties may comment within seven  
8 (7) days of the filing of the ex parte application.

9 (c) If plaintiff desires to substitute a named defendant for one of the  
10 fictitiously named parties, plaintiff first shall seek to obtain consent from counsel for the  
11 previously-identified defendants (and counsel for the fictitiously named party, if that party  
12 has separate counsel). If consent is withheld or denied, plaintiff may apply ex parte  
13 requesting such amendment, with notice to all appearing parties. Each party shall have  
14 seven calendar days to respond. The ex parte application and any response should comment  
15 not only on the substitution of the named party for a fictitiously named defendant, but on the  
16 question of whether the matter should thereafter be remanded to the Superior Court if  
17 diversity of citizenship is destroyed by the addition of the new substituted party. See 28  
18 U.S.C. § 1447(c)(d).

19 **16. Bankruptcy Appeals:** Counsel shall comply with the Notice Regarding  
20 Appeal from Bankruptcy Court issued at the time the appeal is filed in the District Court.  
21 The matter is considered submitted upon the filing of the appellant's reply brief. No oral  
22 argument is held unless otherwise ordered by this Court.

23 **17. Communications with Chambers:** Counsel shall not attempt to contact the  
24 Court or its chambers staff by telephone or by any other ex parte means, although counsel  
25 may contact the Courtroom Deputy, at (213) 894-1795, with appropriate inquiries. To  
26 facilitate communication with the Courtroom Deputy, counsel should list their facsimile  
27 transmission numbers along with their telephone numbers on all papers.


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**18. Notice of this Order:** Counsel for plaintiff shall immediately serve this Order on all parties, including any new parties to the action. If this case came to the Court by noticed removal, defendant shall serve this Order on all other parties.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: November 21, 2014

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Percy Anderson  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE